

Document details

< Back to results | 1 of 1

Export Download Print E-mail Save to PDF Add to List More... >

Full Text View at Publisher

International Journal of Qualitative Studies on Health and Well-being Open Access
Volume 12, Issue 1, 2017, Article number 1267344

“We are the soul, pearl and beauty of Hindu Kush Mountains”: Exploring resilience and psychological wellbeing of Kalasha , an ethnic and religious minority group in Pakistan (Article) (Open Access)

Choudhry, F.R.^a , Park, M.S.-A.^a , Golden, K.^{a,b} , Bokharey, I.Z.^c

^aPsychology Department, Jeffrey Cheah School of Medicine and Health Sciences, Monash University Malaysia, Bandar Sunway, Malaysia

^bGlobal Asia in the 21st Century (GA21) Research Platform, Monash University Malaysia, Bandar Sunway, Malaysia

^cPsychiatry Department, Services Institute of Medical Sciences, Lahore, Pakistan

Abstract

View references (86)

The Kalasha are a marginalized ethnic and religious minority group in northern Pakistan .The Kalasha minority is known for their divergent polytheistic beliefs, and represents the outliers of the collectively monotheistic Muslim population of Pakistan . This study aimed to explore the psychological resilience beliefs and lived experiences of the Kalasha and to identify cultural protective factors and indigenous beliefs that help them maintain psychological wellbeing and resilience . Seven semi-structured interviews and two focus- group discussions were conducted. The total sample consisted of 6 women and 8 men, aged 20-58 years (M_{age} = 36.29, SD = 12.58). The Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis qualitative method was chosen. Study findings identified that factors contributing to the wellbeing , happiness and resilience enhancement beliefs of Kalasha included five main themes, all influenced by their unique spirituality: contentment, pride in social identity, tolerance, gender collaboration and gratitude. The study also revealed the Kalasha ’s perception of their marginalization related to challenges and threats. The Kalasha emphasized bringing these resilience enhancement beliefs into practice, as a mean to buffer against challenges. In conclusion, this study revealed Kalasha ’s wellbeing and resilience enhancement factors, which they believed in and practiced as an element of their indigenous culture and religion. © 2017 The Author(s).

SciVal Topic Prominence ⓘ

Topic: Racism | African Americans | Everyday discrimination

Prominence percentile: 98.510 ⓘ

Author keywords

- Indigenous
- Interpretative phenomenological analysis
- Kalash
- Marginalization
- Mental health
- Minority
- Mountain people
- Resilience

Indexed keywords

EMTREE medical terms:

- adult
- Asian continental ancestry group
- coping behavior
- cultural anthropology
- emotion
- ethnic group
- female
- human
- male
- middle aged
- minority group
- Pakistan
- psychological resilience
- psychology
- religion
- social behavior
- young adult

Metrics ⓘ

0 Citations in Scopus
0 Field-Weighted Citation Impact



PlumX Metrics Usage, Captures, Mentions, Social Media and Citations beyond Scopus.

Cited by 0 documents

Inform me when this document is cited in Scopus:

- Set citation alert >
- Set citation feed >

Related documents

Perception of mental health in Pakistani nomads: An interpretative phenomenological analyses
Choudhry, F.R. , Bokharey, I.Z. (2013) *International Journal of Qualitative Studies on Health and Well-being*

Developing an interpretative phenomenological approach to focus group data
Palmer, M. , Larkin, M. , de Visser, R. (2010) *Qualitative Research in Psychology*

Methodological considerations in utilization of focus groups in an IPA study of bereaved parental cancer caregivers in Nairobi
Githaiga, J.N. (2014) *Qualitative Research in Psychology*

View all related documents based on references
Find more related documents in Scopus based on:

Adaptation, Psychological

Adult

Asian Continental Ancestry Group

Culture

Emotions

Ethnic Groups

Female

Humans

Male

Middle Aged

Minority Groups

Pakistan

Religion

Resilience , Psychological

Social Behavior

Spirituality

Young Adult

Funding details

Funding sponsor	Funding number	Acronym
U.S. Army See opportunities7		

Funding text

We would like to thank our host, Mr Abdur Raheem, for his compassion and arrangements for the FGDs and participant recruitment. We would also like to thank our moderators, Mr Raheel Ahmed and Mr Faraz Aleem, for accompanying us on this journey to Kalash. Special thanks to the participants of the study and the Kalasha tribe for showing cooperation and hospitality. Last but not the least, we would like to acknowledge the never-ending support and encouragement from Col. Khalid Ilyas from the Pakistan Army.

ISSN: 17482623

Source Type: Journal

Original language: English

DOI: 10.1080/17482631.2016.1267344

PubMed ID: 28452608

Document Type: Article

Publisher: Taylor and Francis Ltd.

References (86) View in search results format >

☐ All

Export

Print

E-mail

Save to PDF

Create bibliography

View all 86 references

- ☐ 1

Adger, W.N., Huq, S., Brown, K., Declan, C., Mike, H.

Adaptation to climate change in the developing world

(2003) *Progress in Development Studies*, 3 (3), pp. 179-195. Cited 692 times.
doi: 10.1191/1464993403ps0600a

View at Publisher
- ☐ 2

Alexander, G.L., Kinman, E.L., Miller, L.C., Patrick, T.B.

Marginalization and health geomatics (Open Access)

(2003) *Journal of Biomedical Informatics*, 36 (4-5), pp. 400-407. Cited 11 times.
<http://www.elsevier.com/inca/publications/store/6/2/2/8/5/7/index.htm>
doi: 10.1016/j.jbi.2003.09.021

View at Publisher
- ☐ 3

Arber, A.

Reflexivity: A challenge for the researcher as practitioner?

(2006) *Journal of Research in Nursing*, 11 (2), pp. 147-157. Cited 43 times.
doi: 10.1177/1744987106056956

View at Publisher

-
- ☐ 4 Baumeister, R.F., DeWall, C.N.
Inner disruption following social exclusion: Reduced intelligent thought and self-regulation failure
(2005) *The social outcast: Ostracism, social exclusion, rejection, and bullying*, pp. 1-15. Cited 36 times.
K. D. Williams & W. von Hippel (Eds.), New York, NY: Psychology Press
<http://www.amazon.com/The-Social-Outcast-Ostracism-Psychology/dp/184169424X>
-
- ☐ 5 Baumeister, R.F., Leary, M.R.
The Need to Belong: Desire for Interpersonal Attachments as a Fundamental Human Motivation

(1995) *Psychological Bulletin*, 117 (3), pp. 497-529. Cited 7694 times.
doi: 10.1037/0033-2909.117.3.497

[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 6 Cacopardo, A.S.
The winter solstice festival of the Kalasha of Birir: Some comparative suggestions
(2008) *Acta Orientalia*, 69, pp. 77-121. Cited 2 times.
<http://go.galegroup.com.ezproxy.lib.monash.edu.au/ps/i.do?id=GALE%7CA201551079&v=2.1&u=monash&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=cd684a0cf88c870d42c7c58a62c77ce7>
-
- ☐ 7 Choudhry, F.R., Bokharey, I.Z.
Perception of mental health in Pakistani nomads: An interpretative phenomenological analyses
([Open Access](#))

(2013) *International Journal of Qualitative Studies on Health and Well-being*, 8 (1), art. no. 22469. Cited 2 times.
<http://www.ijqhw.net/index.php/qhw/article/view/22469>
doi: 10.3402/qhw.v8i0.22469

[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 8 Cleary, M., Horsfall, J., Escott, P.
Marginalization and associated concepts and processes in relation to mental health/illness

(2014) *Issues in Mental Health Nursing*, 35 (3), pp. 224-226. Cited 7 times.
doi: 10.3109/01612840.2014.883792

[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 9 Costigan, C.L., Koryzma, C.M., Hua, J.M., Chance, L.J.
Ethnic Identity, Achievement, and Psychological Adjustment: Examining Risk and Resilience Among Youth From Immigrant Chinese Families in Canada

(2010) *Cultural Diversity and Ethnic Minority Psychology*, 16 (2), pp. 264-273. Cited 35 times.
doi: 10.1037/a0017275

[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 10 Dahbour, O.
National identity: An argument for the strict definition
(2002) *Public Affairs Quarterly*, 16 (1), pp. 17-37. Cited 8 times.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/40441311>
-

- ☐ 11 De Visser, R.O., Smith, J.A.
Alcohol consumption and masculine identity among young men
(2007) *Psychology and Health*, 22 (5), pp. 595-614. Cited 138 times.
doi: 10.1080/14768320600941772
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 12 DiFulvio, G.T.
Sexual minority youth, social connection and resilience: From personal struggle to collective identity
(2011) *Social Science and Medicine*, 72 (10), pp. 1611-1617. Cited 70 times.
doi: 10.1016/j.socscimed.2011.02.045
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 13 Dockery, A.M.
Culture and Wellbeing: The Case of Indigenous Australians
(2010) *Social Indicators Research*, 99 (2), pp. 315-332. Cited 78 times.
doi: 10.1007/s11205-010-9582-y
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 14 Dunne, E.A., Quayle, E.
The impact of latrogenically acquired Hepatitis C infection on the well-being and relationships of a group of Irish women
(2001) *Journal of Health Psychology*, 6 (6), pp. 679-692. Cited 31 times.
<http://hpq.sagepub.com/content/by/year>
doi: 10.1177/135910530100600606
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 15 Elo, S., Kaariainen, M., Kanste, O., Polkki, T., Utriainen, K., Kyngas, H.
Qualitative content analysis a focus on trustworthiness
(2014) *SAGE Open*, 4 (1). Cited 439 times.
-
- ☐ 16 Ethier, K.A., Deaux, K.
Negotiating Social Identity When Contexts Change: Maintaining Identification and Responding to Threat
(1994) *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 67 (2), pp. 243-251. Cited 431 times.
doi: 10.1037/0022-3514.67.2.243
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 17 Fleming, J., Ledogar, R.
Resilience, an evolving concept: A review of literature relevant to aboriginal research
(2008) *A Journal of Aboriginal and Indigenous Community Health*, 6 (2), pp. 7-23. Cited 82 times.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2956753/>
-
- ☐ 18 Flowers, P., Duncan, B., Frankis, J.
Community, responsibility and culpability: HIV risk-management amongst Scottish gay men
(2000) *Journal of Community and Applied Social Psychology*, 10 (4), pp. 285-300. Cited 63 times.
doi: 10.1002/1099-1298(200007/08)10:4<285::AID-CASP584>3.0.CO;2-7
[View at Publisher](#)
-

-
- ☐ 19 Fordham, S., Ogbu, J.U.
Black students' school success: Coping with the "burden of 'acting white'"
(1986) *The Urban Review*, 18 (3), pp. 176-206. Cited 1698 times.
doi: 10.1007/BF01112192
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 20 Ghanea, N.
Human rights of religious minorities and of women in the Middle East
(2004) *Human Rights Quarterly*, 26 (3), pp. 705-729. Cited 9 times.
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 21 Gray, B., Gash, M.
(2014) *Exploring issues of resilience with women in rural Burkina Faso: A formative research brief*. Cited 2 times.
https://www.freedomfromhunger.org/sites/default/files/documents/FFH_Exploring%20Resilience_Formative_Research_Brief_Eng.pdf
-
- ☐ 22 Greenberg, J., Solomon, S., Pyszczynski, T.
Terror Management Theory of Self-Esteem and Cultural Worldviews: Empirical Assessments and Conceptual Refinements
(1997) *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, 29 (C), pp. 61-139. Cited 891 times.
doi: 10.1016/S0065-2601(08)60016-7
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 23 Grouzet, F.M.E., Kasser, T., Ahuvia, A., Dols, J.M.F., Kim, Y., Lau, S., Ryan, R.M., (...), Sheldon, K.M.
The structure of goal contents across 15 cultures
(2005) *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 89 (5), pp. 800-816. Cited 363 times.
doi: 10.1037/0022-3514.89.5.800
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 24 Guba, E.G., Lincoln, Y.S.
Competing paradigms in qualitative research
(1994) *Handbook of qualitative research*, pp. 105-117. Cited 3154 times.
N. K. Denzin & Y. S. Lincoln (Eds.), London: Sage
-
- ☐ 25 Gunnestad, A.
Resilience in a cross-cultural perspective: How resilience is generated in different cultures
(2006) *Journal of Intercultural Communication*, p. 11. Cited 30 times.
<http://www.immi.se/intercultural/>
-
- ☐ 26 Hayee, B.
Blasphemy laws and Pakistan's human rights obligations
(2012) *University of Notre Dame Australia Law Review*, 14, pp. 25-54. Cited 2 times.
<http://search.informit.com.au/documentSummary;dn=267765613586199;res=IELAPA>
-

-
- ☐ 27 Hildon, Z., Montgomery, S.M., Blane, D., Wiggins, R.D., Netuveli, G.
Examining resilience of quality of life in the face of health-related and psychosocial adversity at older ages: What is "right" about the way we age? ([Open Access](#))

(2010) *Gerontologist*, 50 (1), pp. 36-47. Cited 94 times.
doi: 10.1093/geront/gnp067

[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 28 Hill, C.E., Thompson, B.J., Hess, S.A., Knox, S., Williams, E.N., Ladany, N.
Consensual qualitative research: An update

(2005) *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 52 (2), pp. 196-205. Cited 995 times.
doi: 10.1037/0022-0167.52.2.196

[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 29 Hnag, H., Unalnal, F.
The construction of national identity in modern times: Theoretical perspective
(2013) *International Journal of Humanities and Social Science*, 3 (11), pp. 223-232. Cited 8 times.
www.ijhssnet.com
-
- ☐ 30 Jamadar, C.
Mental health among nomads
(2012) *Golden Research Thoughts*, 2 (3), pp. 5-8. Cited 2 times.
-
- ☐ 31 Jenkins, R.
(2008) *Social identity*. Cited 1896 times.
(2nd ed.). New York, NY: Taylor & Francis
-
- ☐ 32 Jupp, V.R.
(2006) *The sage dictionary of social research methods*. Cited 270 times.
Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications
-
- ☐ 33 Kasser, T.
Cultural values and the well-being of future generations: A cross-national study

(2011) *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 42 (2), pp. 206-215. Cited 62 times.
doi: 10.1177/0022022110396865

[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 34 Khan, T.
(2008) *Kalash valleys: A call for indigenous cultural survival, religious hegemony in recognition of indigenous rights in the Islamic Republic of Pakistan*
(Unpublished master's thesis). Central European University, Department of Legal Studies, Budapest
-

- ☐ 35 Kirmayer, L.J., Dandeneau, S., Marshall, E., Phillips, M.K., Williamson, K.J.
Rethinking resilience from indigenous perspectives (Open Access)

(2011) *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 56 (2), pp. 84-91. Cited 155 times.
<http://publications.cpa-apc.org/media.php?mid=1116>
doi: 10.1177/070674371105600203

View at Publisher
-
- ☐ 36 Kupersmidt, J.B., Burchinal, M., Patterson, C.J.
Developmental patterns of childhood peer relations as predictors of externalizing behavior problems

(1995) *Development and Psychopathology*, 7 (4), pp. 825-843. Cited 105 times.
doi: 10.1017/S0954579400006866

View at Publisher
-
- ☐ 37 Lefcourt, H.M.
The function of the illusions of control and freedom.

(1973) *The American psychologist*, 28 (5), pp. 417-425. Cited 192 times.
doi: 10.1037/h0034639

View at Publisher
-
- ☐ 38 Lorenzo-Hernández, J., Ouellette, S.C.
Ethnic identity, self-esteem, and values in Dominicans, Puerto Ricans, and African Americans

(1998) *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 28 (21), pp. 2007-2024. Cited 69 times.
<http://www.blackwellpublishing.com/journal.asp?ref=0021-9029&site=1>
doi: 10.1111/j.1559-1816.1998.tb01358.x

View at Publisher
-
- ☐ 39 Luthar, S.S., Zigler, E.
VULNERABILITY AND COMPETENCE: A Review of Research on Resilience in Childhood

(1991) *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 61 (1), pp. 6-22. Cited 484 times.
doi: 10.1037/h0079218

View at Publisher
-
- ☐ 40 Lynam, M.J., Cowley, S.
Understanding marginalization as a social determinant of health

(2007) *Critical Public Health*, 17 (2), pp. 137-149. Cited 44 times.
doi: 10.1080/09581590601045907

View at Publisher
-
- ☐ 41 Malik, I.H.
Religious minorities in Pakistan
(2002) *Minorities rights group international*. Cited 2 times.
<http://www.refworld.org/pdfid/469cbfc30.pdf>
-
- ☐ 42 Malik, J.A., Waheed, A.
(2005) *Kalash, the challenge of development with identity: Meanings and issues*
Islamabad: Institute of Social Policy

- ☐ 43 Mandler, P.
What is “national identity”? definitions and applications in modern british historiography

(2006) *Modern Intellectual History*, 3 (2), pp. 271-297. Cited 41 times.
doi: 10.1017/S1479244306000746

[View at Publisher](#)

- ☐ 44 Martinez, R.O., Dukes, R.L.
The effects of ethnic identity, ethnicity, and gender on adolescent well-being

(1997) *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 26 (5), pp. 503-516. Cited 204 times.
<http://www.kluweronline.com/issn/0047-2891>
doi: 10.1023/A:1024525821078

[View at Publisher](#)

- ☐ 45 Meijknecht, A., De Vries, B.S.
Is there a place for minorities' and indigenous peoples' rights within ASEAN? Asian values, ASEAN values and the protection of Southeast Asian minorities and indigenous peoples

(2010) *International Journal on Minority and Group Rights*, 17 (1), pp. 75-110. Cited 8 times.
doi: 10.1163/157181110X12595859744204

[View at Publisher](#)

- ☐ 46 Miller, M.A.
Introduction-ethnic minorities in Asia: Inclusion or exclusion?

(2011) *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 34 (5), pp. 751-761. Cited 6 times.
doi: 10.1080/01419870.2010.537361

[View at Publisher](#)

- ☐ 47 Nori, M., Neely, C.
The tragedy is on, the tragedy is over: Pastoral challenges and opportunities for conservation agriculture
(2009) *4th world congress on conservation agriculture: Innovations for improving efficiency, equity and environment. M/S print process*, pp. 329-340. Cited 4 times.
Delhi: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations

- ☐ 48 Nystad, K., Spein, A.R., Ingstad, B.
Community resilience factors among indigenous Sámi adolescents: A qualitative study in Northern Norway

(2014) *Transcultural Psychiatry*, 51 (5), pp. 651-672. Cited 16 times.
doi: 10.1177/1363461514532511

[View at Publisher](#)

- ☐ 49 Perlmutter, L.C., Monty, R.A.
The importance of perceived control: fact or fantasy?

(1977) *American Scientist*, 65 (6), pp. 759-765. Cited 106 times.

- ☐ 50 Phinney, J.S.
When We Talk about American Ethnic Groups, What Do We Mean?

(1996) *American Psychologist*, 51 (9), pp. 918-927. Cited 676 times.

www.apa.org/journals/amp.html

doi: 10.1037/0003-066X.51.9.918

[View at Publisher](#)

- ☐ 51 Prinstein, M.J., Aikins, J.W.
Cognitive moderators of the longitudinal association between peer rejection and adolescent depressive symptoms

(2004) *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 32 (2), pp. 147-158. Cited 166 times.

doi: 10.1023/B:JACP.0000019767.55592.63

[View at Publisher](#)

- ☐ 52 Quillian, L.
Group threat and regional change in attitudes toward African-Americans

(1996) *American Journal of Sociology*, 102 (3), pp. 816-860. Cited 319 times.

doi: 10.1086/230998

[View at Publisher](#)

- ☐ 53 Reddy, J.
Kalasha: Happiest people in Pakistan
(2011) *CNN Travel*
<http://travel.cnn.com/mumbai/life/kalasha-happiest-people-pakistan-261067/>

- ☐ 54 Reid, K., Flowers, P., Larkin, M.
Exploring lived experience

(2005) *Psychologist*, 18 (1), pp. 20-23. Cited 433 times.

- ☐ 55 Richardson, G.E.
The metatheory of resilience and resiliency

(2002) *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 58 (3), pp. 307-321. Cited 651 times.

<http://www.interscience.wiley.com/jpages/0021-9762>

doi: 10.1002/jclp.10020

[View at Publisher](#)

- ☐ 56 Richman, L.S., Leary, M.R.
Reactions to Discrimination, Stigmatization, Ostracism, and Other Forms of Interpersonal Rejection: A Multimotive Model

(2009) *Psychological Review*, 116 (2), pp. 365-383. Cited 330 times.

doi: 10.1037/a0015250

[View at Publisher](#)

-
- ☐ 57 Ritchie, S.D., Wabano, M.J., Russell, K., Enosse, L., Young, N.L.
Promoting resilience and wellbeing through an outdoor intervention designed for Aboriginal adolescents.
(2014) *Rural and remote health*, 14, p. 2523. Cited 17 times.
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 58 Roothman, B., Kirsten, D.K., Wissing, M.P.
Gender differences in aspects of psychological well-being
(2003) *South African Journal of Psychology*, 33 (4), pp. 212-218. Cited 52 times.
<http://sap.sagepub.com/>
doi: 10.1177/008124630303300403
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 59 Rowley, S.J., Sellers, R.M., Chavous, T.M., Smith, M.A.
The Relationship between Racial Identity and Self-Esteem in African American College and High School Students
(1998) *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 74 (3), pp. 715-724. Cited 222 times.
<http://www.apa.org/pubs/journals/psp/>
doi: 10.1037/0022-3514.74.3.715
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 60 Russell, J.
(2016) *The relation between perceived decision freedom and resilience: An analysis of eight urban adults living in Morocco*
<http://steinhardt.nyu.edu/appsyh/opus/issues/2014/fall/russell>
-
- ☐ 61 Ryff, C.D., Keyes, C.L.M.
The Structure of Psychological Well-Being Revisited
(1995) *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 69 (4), pp. 719-727. Cited 2703 times.
doi: 10.1037/0022-3514.69.4.719
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 62 Sagone, E., de Caroli, M.E.
Relationships between psychological wellbeing and resilience in middle and late adolescents
(2014) *Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 141, pp. 881-887. Cited 20 times.
-
- ☐ 63 Seligman, M., Schulman, P., DeRubeis, R., Hollon, S.
The prevention of depression and anxiety
(1999) *Prevention & Treatment*, 2 (1). Cited 183 times.
-
- ☐ 64 Seligman, M.E., Csikszentmihalyi, M.
Positive psychology. An introduction.
(2000) *The American psychologist*, 55 (1), pp. 5-14. Cited 5316 times.
doi: 10.1037/0003-066X.55.1.5
[View at Publisher](#)
-

-
- ☐ 65 Sharma, A.
(2011) *South Asian nomads: A literature review*. Cited 3 times.
East Sussex: Centre for International Education, University of Sussex
-
- ☐ 66 Sheikh, I., Chaudhry, H.R., Mohyuddin, A.
Kalash dress adornment as space for identity: A case study of bumburet valley in district Chitral, Pakistan
(2015) *Science International (Lahore)*, 27 (1), pp. 591-596.
-
- ☐ 67 Shevelenkova, T.D., Fesenko, P.P.
The psychological wellbeing of personality (a review of principal conceptions and a measurement method)
(2005) *Psikhologicheskaya Diagnostika*, 3, pp. 95-129. Cited 12 times.
-
- ☐ 68 Smith, E.J.
Ethnic identity development: Toward the development of a theory within the context of majority/ minority status
(1991) *Journal of Counseling & Development*, 70 (1), pp. 181-188. Cited 127 times.
-
- ☐ 69 Smith, J.A.
Reflecting on the development of interpretative phenomenological analysis and its contribution to qualitative research in psychology

(2004) *Qualitative Research in Psychology*, 1 (1), pp. 39-54. Cited 734 times.
doi: 10.1191/1478088704qp004oa

[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 70 Smith, J.A.
(2007) *Qualitative psychology: A practical guide to research methods*. Cited 605 times.
London: Sage
-
- ☐ 71 Smith, J.A., Flowers, P., Larkin, M.
(2009) *Interpretive phenomenological analysis: Theory, method, and research*. Cited 3597 times.
London: Sage
-
- ☐ 72 Smith, J.A., Osborn, M.
(2003) *Qualitative psychology: A practical guide to research methods*. Cited 605 times.
London: Sage
-
- ☐ 73 Smyth, L.F.
Identity-based conflicts: A systemic approach

(2002) *Negotiation Journal*, 18 (2), pp. 147-161. Cited 17 times.
doi: 10.1023/A:1016196519460

[View at Publisher](#)
-

☐ 74 Steiner, I.D.
Perceived freedom

(1970) *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, 5 (C), pp. 187-248. Cited 71 times.
doi: 10.1016/S0065-2601(08)60092-1

[View at Publisher](#)

☐ 75 Stephan, W.G., Oscar, Y., Morrison, K.R.
Intergroup threat theory
(2009) *Handbook of prejudice, stereotyping, and discrimination*. Cited 184 times.
T. D. Nelson (Ed), New York, NY: Psychology Press
<http://psycnet.apa.org/psycinfo/2008-09974-003>

☐ 76 Tesch-Römer, C., Motel-Klingebiel, A., Tomasik, M.J.
Gender differences in subjective well-being: Comparing societies with respect to gender equality

(2008) *Social Indicators Research*, 85 (2), pp. 329-349. Cited 96 times.
doi: 10.1007/s11205-007-9133-3


[View at Publisher](#)

☐ 77 Timme, D.
(2015) *Reaching the most isolated after an earth-1520 quake*
http://www.unicef.org/pakistan/reallives_9731.html

☐ 78 Ting-Toomey, S.
(1999) *Communicating across cultures*. Cited 554 times.
New York, NY: Guilford Publications

☐ 79 Ting-Toomey, S.
Identity negotiation theory
(2015) *The International Encyclopedia of Interpersonal Communication*. Cited 4 times.

☐ 80 Ting-Toomey, S.
Identity negotiation theory: Crossing cultural boundaries
(2005) *Theorizing about intercultural communication*, pp. 211-233. Cited 258 times.
W. B. Gudykunst (Ed.), Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage

 Choudhry, F.R.; Psychology Department, Jeffrey Cheah School of Medicine and Health Sciences, Monash University, Bandar Sunway, Selangor, Malaysia; email:fahad.riaz@monash.edu
© Copyright 2017 Elsevier B.V., All rights reserved.

ELSEVIER

[Terms and conditions ↗](#) [Privacy policy ↗](#)

Copyright © Elsevier B.V. ↗. All rights reserved. Scopus® is a registered trademark of Elsevier B.V.

We use cookies to help provide and enhance our service and tailor content. By continuing, you agree to the use of cookies.

 RELX